

## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 062940  
ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 R

DRAFTED BY EUR/WE:JVSMITH:JF  
APPROVED BY EUR-REBARBOUR  
IO/UNP:GHELMAN  
S:WTWADDELL  
P:GMOOSE  
AF:FWISNER  
S/S:LREDDY

-----220758Z 034009 /13

R 220020Z MAR 77  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO AMEMBASSY PARIS  
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 062940

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, FR, US

SUBJECT: LETTER FROM DE GUIRINGAUD TO THE SECRETARY ON  
SOUTHERN AFRICA

FYI: THE FOLLOWING LETTER WAS SENT TO THE SECRETARY ON  
FRIDAY, THE 18,H OF MARCH.

1. BEGIN TEXT: "MR. SECRETARY: THE DEFINITION OF THE  
POLICY THAT THE WEST SHOULD FOLLOW WITH RESPECT TO SOUTH  
AFRICA AND, MORE GENERALLY, SOUTHERN AFRICA, IS IN OUR  
OPINION A MAJOR ISSUE. THE SPIRIT THAT PREVAILED IN MR.  
YOUNG'S DRAFT OF THE DECLARATION THAT WAS SUBMITTED TO THE  
WESTERN COUNTRIES IN NEW YORK APPEARS TO US, HOWEVER GENE-  
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ROUS IT MAY BE, NOT TO ENTIRELY TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE WELL-  
KNOWN INTERESTS OF OUR COUNTRIES, AND CONSEQUENTLY, LIKELY  
LEAD US INTO RISK.

2. WITH REGARD TO SOUTH AFRICA, WE ARE PREPARED TO JOIN IN  
A DECLARATION THAT WOULD BE DESIGNED TO INFORM THE LEADERS  
OF THE COUNTRY THAT THE POLICY OF APARTHEID, WHICH AROUSES

THE DISAPPROVAL OF UNIVERSAL CONSCIENCE AND OFFENDS THE AFRICANS, SHOULD BE ABANDONED. HOWEVER, AS THIS IS A QUESTION OF AN INTERNAL MATTER FOR A SOVEREIGN STATE, WE DO NOT BELIEVE IT APPROPRIATE TO GO BEYOND THAT BY INDICATING TO

THE SOUTH AFRICANS THE PATH TO TAKE TO ESTABLISH EQUAL RIGHTS IN THEIR COUNTRY. NEITHER COULD IT BE A QUESTION FOR US TO CONSIDER THAT THE INTERNAL SITUATION IN SOUTH AFRICA CONSTITUTES A THREAT TO PEACE UNDER CHAPTER VII OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

3. WITH REGARD TO NAMIBIA, WE AGREE ON THE PRINCIPLE OF A NEW JOINT DEMARCHE, BUT WE DO NOT THINK THAT CHAPTER VII IS APPROPRIATE AT THE PRESENT STAGE. AS PRESSING AS THE NEED FOR A SOLUTION AGREEABLE TO US MAY BE, THE SITUATION IN NAMIBIA HAS NOT GIVEN RISE, UP TO THE PRESENT TIME, TO CONFLICT OR TENSION THAT GIVES REASON TO BELIEVE THAT A THREAT TO PEACE EXISTS.

4. THE CASE OF RHODESIA SHOULD REMAIN SEPARATE. THE SITUATION IN THIS COUNTRY HAS ALREADY GIVEN RISE FOR A LONG TIME TO STRICT MEASURES DECREED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO REVIEW THAT SITUATION.

5. IN CONCLUSION, FRANCE IS PREPARED TO ASSOCIATE ITSELF IN ANY PROCEDURE OR TO VOTE ON ANY RESOLUTION LEADING TO GREATER PRESSURE ON SOUTH AFRICA, ON THE DOUBLE CONDITION THAT THE DISTINCTION MADE ABOVE BE RESPECTED AND THAT CHAPTER VII OF THE CHARTER NOT BE INVOKED EITHER IN THE CONFIDENTIAL

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CASE OF SOUTH AFRICA OR THAT OF NAMIBIA.

6. WE SHOULD NOT, IN FACT, CONCEAL FROM OURSELVES THAT INVOKING CHAPTER VII OF THE CHARTER, WITHOUT THE ACTUAL EXISTENCE OF A STATE OF WAR OR THREAT TO PEACE, WOULD START A PROCESS THAT WE WOULD NO LONGER BE CAPABLE OF CONTROLLING AND WHICH WOULD LEAD RAPIDLY FROM AN EVENTUAL EMBARGO ON ARMS TO THE IMPOSITION OF GENERAL ECONOMIC, COMMERCIAL, AND FINANCIAL SANCTIONS. MOREOVER, WE HAVE ALWAYS AVOIDED UNTIL NOW JOINING IN A MANEUVER WHICH WOULD SOON NOT FAIL TO BE USED AS A PRECEDENT IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT.

7. AT THIS TIME WHEN OUR RESPECTIVE MISSIONS IN NEW YORK ARE STUDYING TOGETHER THE PERSPECTIVES FOR THE FORTHCOMING SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE ON THE SITUATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA I FELT IT NECESSARY TO DRAW YOUR PERSONAL ATTENTION TO THESE DELICATE ASPECTS OF THE MATTER AND I AM CONFIDENT THAT YOU WILL SEE THAT THESE ARE DULY TAKEN INTO CONSIDERA-

TION IN THEIR DELIBERATIONS.

8. PLEASE ACCEPT, MR. SECRETARY, THE ASSURANCE OF MY HIGH  
ESTEEM AND MY PERSONAL RESPECT. LOUIS DE GUIRINGAUD" END  
TEXT.  
VANCE

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PAGE 01 STATE 062940  
ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

66011

DRAFTED BY: DKEOGH  
APPROVED BY: AF/S:DKEOGH  
EUR/WE:JDOBBINS  
S/S:SESTEINER

-----260636Z 115319 /22

R 251740Z MAR 77  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 062940

EXDIS

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 062940 SENT ACTION PARIS USUN NEW YORK  
22 MAR 77

QUOTE C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 062940

EXDIS

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VANCE

UNQUOTE VANCE

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NNN

## Message Attributes

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**Capture Date:** 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
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**Copy:** SINGLE  
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**Decaption Note:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
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**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 22 May 2009  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
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**Subject:** LETTER FROM DE GUIRINGAUD TO THE SECRETARY ON SOUTHERN AFRICA FYI: THE FOLLOWING LETTER WAS SENT TO THE SECRETARY  
**TAGS:** PFOR, FR, US, (VANCE, CYRUS R), (DE GUIRINGAUD, LOUIS)  
**To:** PARIS USUN NEW YORK  
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**Review Markings:**  
Margaret P. Grafeld  
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EO Systematic Review  
22 May 2009  
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